

## Colm Sweeney Ph.D.

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### EDUCATION:

Ph.D. 2000                    Chemical Oceanography, **Columbia University**, New York, NY  
M. S. 1996                    Geology, **Columbia University**, New York, NY  
B. A. 1988                    Chemistry, **Bowdoin College**, Brunswick, ME

### AREAS OF INTEREST:

- Constraining the carbon budget through atmospheric observations of CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub> and other trace gases
- Upper ocean biogeochemical cycling and export of carbon and nutrients
- Air-sea gas exchange of CO<sub>2</sub>
- The role of the Southern Ocean in the future Global Carbon Budget
- Experiential science education

### PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY:

1/2018 – Present	<b>Physical Scientist</b> , Global Monitoring Division (GMD), National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Earth System Research Laboratory (ESRL), Boulder, CO
6/2016 – 1/2018	<b>Senior Research Scientist</b> , Cooperative Institute for Research in Earth Sciences (CIRES), University of Colorado, Boulder, CO
6/2010 – 6/2016	<b>Research Scientist III</b> , CIRES, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO
4/2005 – 6/2010	<b>Research Scientist II</b> , CIRES, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO
4/2002 – 4/2005	<b>Research Staff Member</b> , Princeton University, Princeton, NJ
4/2002 – Present	<b>Adjunct Assistant Research Scientist</b> , Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University, Palisades, NY
9/2000 – 4/2002	<b>Postdoctoral Research Scientist</b> , Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University, Palisades, NY
9/2000 – 12/2000	<b>Lecturer</b> , Barnard College, New York, NY
9/1994 – 9/2000	<b>Doctoral Student</b> , Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University, Palisades, NY
6/1992 – 7/1994	<b>Research Assistant</b> , Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute, Woods Hole, MA.
9/1989 – 1/1992	<b>Peace Corps Volunteer</b> , Peace Corps Nepal, Bardia District, Nepal
9/1988 – 6/1989	<b>Chemistry Teacher</b> , Proctor Academy, Andover, NH

### AWARDS

2015	CIRES Technology Transfer award for AirCore measurements
2012	CIRES Science and Engineering award for AirCore development
2008	NOAA Outstanding Paper Award
2002	<b>National Research Council Fellowship</b> (Declined award)
1999	<b>Bruce Heezen Award</b> . Awarded for excellence in graduate student research by the Earth and Environmental Science Department, Columbia University.

1998 – 2000	<b>NASA Global Change Fellowship.</b> Three year fellowship awarded by NASA for graduate student research in global climate change.
1997	<b>The Sarah Langer Prize.</b> Book award for the student who contributes most to student life.
1994 – 1998	<b>Columbia University Graduate School Fellowship.</b> Five year fellowship awarded for the study of Chemical Oceanography.

### PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

2000 – Present	Journal reviewer (Nature, Science, AGU Journals, Deep Sea Research)
2000 – Present	NSF, NOAA, NASA Proposal Review Panel Member
2013-2015	NASA Arctic Boreal Vulnerability Experiment (ABOVE)
2010	U.S. National Academy of Sciences advisor for “Frontiers in Understanding Climate Change and Polar Ecosystems”
2007	IPCC contributing author
2003 – 2008	Antarctic Research Vessel Oversight Committee
2003 – 2017	NSF, NOAA, NASA Proposal Review Panel Member
2000 – 2001	NOAA Carbon Observations Planning Group
1997 – 2000	Columbia University Senate Education Committee member

### PUBLICATIONS as of Nov 2018 (Total papers = 156, H-index = 56, citations = 14,000)

#### 2018

Alden, C. B., S. Ghosh, S. Coburn, C. Sweeney, A. Karion, R. Wright, I. Coddington, G. B. Rieker, and K. Prasad (2018), Bootstrap inversion technique for atmospheric trace gas source detection and quantification using long open-path laser measurements, *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, 11(3), 1565-1582, doi:10.5194/amt-11-1565-2018.

Alvarez, R. A., D. Zavala-Araiza, D. R. Lyon, D. T. Allen, Z. R. Barkley, A. R. Brandt, K. J. Davis, S. C. Herndon, D. J. Jacob, A. Karion, E. A. Kort, B. K. Lamb, T. Lauvaux, J. D. Maasakkers, A. J. Marchese, M. Omara, S. W. Pacala, J. Peischl, A. L. Robinson, P. B. Shepson, C. Sweeney, A. Townsend-Small, S. C. Wofsy, and S. P. Hamburg (2018), Assessment of methane emissions from the U.S. oil and gas supply chain, *Science*, 361(6398), 186-188, doi:10.1126/science.aar7204.

Chen, Z., T. J. Griffis, J. M. Baker, D. B. Millet, J. D. Wood, E. J. Dlugokencky, A. E. Andrews, C. Sweeney, C. Hu, and R. K. Kolka (2018), Source Partitioning of Methane Emissions and its Seasonality in the U.S. Midwest, *Journal of Geophysical Research: Biogeosciences*, 123(2), 646-659, doi:doi:10.1002/2017JG004356.

Coburn, S., C. B. Alden, R. Wright, K. Cossel, E. Baumann, G.-W. Truong, F. Giorgetta, C. Sweeney, N. R. Newbury, K. Prasad, I. Coddington, and G. B. Rieker (2018), Regional trace-gas source attribution using a field-deployed dual frequency comb spectrometer, *Optica*, 5(4), 320-327, doi:10.1364/OPTICA.5.000320.

Desjardins, R. L., D. E. Worth, E. Pattey, A. VanderZaag, R. Srinivasan, M. Mauder, D. Worthy, C. Sweeney, and S. Metzger (2018), The challenge of reconciling bottom-up agricultural methane emissions inventories with top-down measurements, *Agric. For. Meteorol.*, 248(Supplement C), 48-59.doi:10.1016/j.agrformet.2017.09.003

Fay, A. R., N. S. Lovenduski, G. A. McKinley, D. R. Munro, C. Sweeney, A. R. Gray, P. Landschützer, B. B. Stephens, T. Takahashi, and N. Williams (2018), Utilizing the Drake Passage Time-series to understand variability and change in subpolar Southern Ocean pCO<sub>2</sub>, *Biogeosciences*, 15, 3841 - 3855, doi:10.5194/bg-15-3841-2018.

Groot Zwaaftink, C. D., S. Henne, R. L. Thompson, E. J. Dlugokencky, T. Machida, J. D. Paris, M. Sasakawa, A. Segers, C. Sweeney, and A. Stohl (2018), Three-dimensional methane distribution simulated with

FLEXPART 8-CTM-1.1 constrained with observation data, *Geosci. Model Dev.*, 11(11), 4469-4487, doi:10.5194/gmd-11-4469-2018.

Hartery, S., R. Commane, J. Lindaas, C. Sweeney, J. Henderson, M. Mountain, N. Steiner, K. McDonald, S. J. Dinardo, C. E. Miller, S. C. Wofsy, and R. Y. W. Chang (2018), Estimating regional-scale methane flux and budgets using CARVE aircraft measurements over Alaska, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 18(1), 185-202, doi:10.5194/acp-18-185-2018.

Jeong, S.-J., A. A. Bloom, D. Schimel, C. Sweeney, N. C. Parazoo, D. Medvigy, G. Schaepman-Strub, C. Zheng, C. R. Schwalm, D. N. Huntzinger, A. M. Michalak, and C. E. Miller (2018), Accelerating rates of Arctic carbon cycling revealed by long-term atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> measurements, *Science Advances*, 4(7), doi:10.1126/sciadv.aao1167.

Miles, N. L., D. K. Martins, S. J. Richardson, C. W. Rella, C. Arata, T. Lauvaux, K. J. Davis, Z. R. Barkley, K. McKain, and C. Sweeney (2018), Calibration and field testing of cavity ring-down laser spectrometers measuring CH<sub>4</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>, and δ<sup>13</sup>CH<sub>4</sub> deployed on towers in the Marcellus Shale region, *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, 11(3), 1273-1295, doi:10.5194/amt-11-1273-2018.

Müller, J. F., T. Stavrakou, M. Bauwens, M. George, D. Hurtmans, P. F. Coheur, C. Clerbaux, and C. Sweeney (2018), Top-Down CO Emissions Based On IASI Observations and Hemispheric Constraints on OH Levels, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 45(3), 1621-1629, doi:doi:10.1002/2017GL076697.

Nevison, C., A. Andrews, K. Thoning, E. Dlugokencky, C. Sweeney, M. Scot, E. Saikawa, J. Benmergui, M. Fischer, M. Mountain, and T. Nehrkorn (2018), Nitrous Oxide Emissions Estimated With the CarbonTracker-Lagrange North American Regional Inversion Framework, *Glob. Biogeochem. Cycle*, 32(3), 463-485, doi:doi:10.1002/2017GB005759.

Sargent, M., Y. Barrera, T. Nehrkorn, L. R. Hutyra, C. K. Gately, T. Jones, K. McKain, C. Sweeney, J. Hegarty, B. Hardiman, J. A. Wang, and S. C. Wofsy (2018), Anthropogenic and biogenic CO<sub>2</sub> fluxes in the Boston urban region, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 115(29), 7491-7496, doi:10.1073/pnas.1803715115.

## 2017

Barkley, Z. R., T. Lauvaux, K. J. Davis, A. Deng, N. L. Miles, S. J. Richardson, Y. Cao, C. Sweeney, A. Karion, M. Smith, E. A. Kort, S. Schwietzke, T. Murphy, G. Cervone, D. Martins, and J. D. Maasakers (2017), Quantifying methane emissions from natural gas production in north-eastern Pennsylvania, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 17(22), 13941-13966.doi: 10.5194/acp-17-13941-2017

Bruhwiler, L., S. Basu, P. Bergamaschi, P. Bousquet, E. Dlugokencky, S. Houweling, M. Ishizawa, H. S. Kim, R. Locatelli, and S. Maksyutov (2017), US CH<sub>4</sub> emissions from oil and gas production: Have recent large increases been detected?, *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 122(7), 4070-4083

Commane, R., J. Lindaas, J. Benmergui, K. A. Luus, R. Y.-W. Chang, B. C. Daube, E. S. Euskirchen, J. M. Henderson, A. Karion, and J. B. Miller (2017), Carbon dioxide sources from Alaska driven by increasing early winter respiration from Arctic tundra, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 201618567

Conley, S., I. Faloona, S. Mehrotra, M. Suard, D. H. Lenschow, C. Sweeney, S. Herndon, S. Schwietzke, G. Pétron, J. Pifer, E. A. Kort, and R. Schnell (2017), Application of Gauss's theorem to quantify localized surface emissions from airborne measurements of wind and trace gases, *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, 10(9), 3345-3358.doi: 10.5194/amt-10-3345-2017

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Davis, K. J., A. Deng, T. Lauvaux, N. L. Miles, S. J. Richardson, D. P. Sarmiento, K. R. Gurney, R. M. Hardesty, T. A. Bonin, W. A. Brewer, B. K. Lamb, P. B. Shepson, R. M. Harvey, M.O. Cambaliza, C. Sweeney, J. C. Turnbull, J. Whetstone, A. Karion (2017). The Indianapolis Flux Experiment (INFLUX): A test-bed for developing urban greenhouse gas emission measurements. *Elem Sci Anth.* 2017;5:21. DOI: 10.1525/elementa.188

- Deeter, M. N., Edwards, D. P., Francis, G. L., Gille, J. C., Martínez-Alonso, S., Worden, H. M., & Sweeney, C. (2017). A climate-scale satellite record for carbon monoxide: The MOPITT version 7 product. *Atmospheric Measurement Techniques*, 10(7), 2533-2555. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.5194/amt-10-2533-2017>
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- Miles ,M. L., S. J. Richardson, T. Lauvaux, K. J. Davis, N. V. Balashov, A. Deng, J. C. Turnbull, C. Sweeney, K. R. Gurney, R. Patarasuk, I. Razlivanov, M. O. L. Cambaliza, P. B. Shepson (2017). Quantification of urban atmospheric boundary layer greenhouse gas dry mole fraction enhancements in the dormant season: Results from the Indianapolis Flux Experiment (INFLUX). *Elem Sci Anth.* 2017;5:27. DOI: 10.1525/elementa.127
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- Smith, M. L., A. Gvakharia, E. A. Kort, C. Sweeney, S. A. Conley, I. Faloona, T. Newberger, R. Schnell, S. Schwietzke, and S. Wolter (2017), Airborne Quantification of Methane Emissions over the Four Corners Region, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 51(10), 5832-5837.doi: 10.1021/acs.est.6b06107
- Stephens, B. B., Long, M. C., Keeling, R. F., Kort, E. A., Sweeney C. et al. (2017) The O<sub>2</sub>/N<sub>2</sub> Ratio and CO<sub>2</sub> Airborne Southern Ocean (ORCAS) Study, *Bull. Amer. Meteorol. Soc.*, 0(0), null.doi: 10.1175/bams-d-16-0206.1

- Thorpe, A. K., C. Frankenberg, D. R. Thompson, R. M. Duren, A. D. Aubrey, B. D. Bue, R. O. Green, K. Gerilowski, T. Krings, J. Borchardt, E. A. Kort, C. Sweeney, S. Conley, D. A. Roberts, and P. E. Dennison (2017), Airborne DOAS retrievals of methane, carbon dioxide, and water vapor concentrations at high spatial resolution: application to AVIRIS-NG, *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, 10(10), 3833-3850.doi: 10.5194/amt-10-3833-2017
- Vimont, I. J., J. C. Turnbull, V.V. Petrenko, P.F. Place, A. Karion, N. L. Miles, S. J. Richardson, K. Gurney, R. Patarasuk, C. Sweeney, B. Vaughn, J. W. C. White, Carbon monoxide isotopic measurements in Indianapolis constrain urban source isotopic signatures and support mobile fossil fuel emissions as the dominant wintertime CO source. *Elem Sci Anth.* 2017;5:63. DOI: 10.1525/elementa.136

## 2016

- Bakker, D. C. E; Pfeil, B., L.S, Camill, N. Metzl, K. M . O'Brien, C. Sweeney et al.(2016), Multi-decade record of high-quality fCO<sub>2</sub> data in version 3 of the Surface Ocean CO<sub>2</sub> Atlas (SOCAT), Earth System Science Data; Katlenburg-Lindau 8.2 (2016): 383-413.
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- Frankenberg, C., A. K. Thorpe, D. R. Thompson, G. Hulley, E. A. Kort, N. Vance, J. Borchardt, T. Krings, K. Gerilowski, C. Sweeney, S. Conley, B. D. Bue, A. D. Aubrey, S. Hook, and R. O. Green (2016), Airborne methane remote measurements reveal heavy-tail flux distribution in Four Corners region, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 113(35), 9734-9739.doi: 10.1073/pnas.1605617113
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Miller, S. M., R. Commane, J. R. Melton, A. E. Andrews, J. Benmergui, E. J. Dlugokencky, G. Janssens-Maenhout, A. M. Michalak, C. Sweeney, and D. E. J. Worthy (2016), Evaluation of wetland methane emissions across North America using atmospheric data and inverse modeling, *Biogeosciences*, 13(4), 1329-1339.doi: 10.5194/bg-13-1329-2016

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Parazoo, N. C., R. Commane, S. C. Wofsy, C. D. Koven, C. Sweeney, D. M. Lawrence, J. Lindaas, R. Y.-W. Chang, and C. E. Miller (2016), Detecting regional patterns of changing CO<sub>2</sub> flux in Alaska, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 113(28), 7733-7738.doi: 10.1073/pnas.1601085113

Song, H., J. Marshall, D. R. Munro, S. Dutkiewicz, C. Sweeney, D. J. McGillicuddy, and U. Hausmann (2016), Mesoscale modulation of air-sea CO<sub>2</sub> flux in Drake Passage, *Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans*, 121(9), 6635-6649.doi: 10.1002/2016JC011714

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